

LAWS70078 International Law and the Use of Force

Credit Points:	12.50
Level:	7 (Graduate/Postgraduate)
Dates & Locations:	2012, Parkville This subject commences in the following study period/s: February, Parkville - Taught on campus.
Time Commitment:	Contact Hours: The total class time is between 24 and 26 hours. Total Time Commitment: Not available
Prerequisites:	Successful completion of Principles of International Law or an equivalent subject, or appropriate practical experience
Corequisites:	None.
Recommended Background Knowledge:	Applicants without legal qualifications should note that subjects are offered in the discipline of law at an advanced graduate level. While every effort will be made to meet the needs of students trained in other fields, concessions will not be made in the general level of instruction or assessment. Most subjects assume the knowledge usually acquired in a degree in law (LLB, JD or equivalent). Applicants should note that admission to some subjects in the Melbourne Law Masters will be dependent upon the individual applicant's educational background and professional experience.
Non Allowed Subjects:	None.
Core Participation Requirements:	The Melbourne Law Masters welcomes applications from students with disabilities. The inherent academic requirements for study in the Melbourne Law Masters are: The ability to attend a minimum of 75% of classes and actively engage in the analysis of complex materials and debate; The ability to read, analyse and comprehend complex written legal materials and complex interdisciplinary materials; The ability to clearly and independently communicate in writing a knowledge and application of legal principles and interdisciplinary materials and critically evaluate these; The ability to clearly and independently communicate orally a knowledge and application of legal principles and interdisciplinary materials and critically evaluate these; The ability to work independently and as a part of a group; The ability to present orally and in writing legal analysis to a professional standard. Students who feel their disability will inhibit them from meeting these inherent academic requirements are encouraged to contact the Disability Liaison Unit: www.services.unimelb.edu.au/disability/
Contact:	For more information, contact the Melbourne Law Masters office. Email law-masters@unimelb.edu.au (mailto:law-masters@unimelb.edu.au) or phone +61 3 8344 6190. Alternatively, visit our website: www.law.unimelb.edu.au/masters (http://www.law.unimelb.edu.au/masters)
Subject Overview:	The international law on the use of force has again become central in decision making around war and peace. Conflicts in Iraq, Kosovo and Afghanistan were partly defined by the legal debates that preceded and followed them. This subject will examine the regulation of inter-state violence. It will pay particular attention to the Iraq War of 2003 and will seek to read international law (particularly the relevant provisions of the United Nations (UN) Charter and associated Security Council resolutions) through the various 'secret' documents released by the Iraq (Chilcot) Inquiry United Kingdom into the war. There also will be a simulation of North Atlantic Treaty Organisation's (NATO) Libyan intervention in 2010. The subject will be taught by Professor Gerry Simpson alongside experts from outside Melbourne Law School. Principal topics will include: # Historical approaches to the legal regulation of the use of force # The concept of 'force' and exclusion from legal regulation of economic or political coercion

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> # Scope of the general prohibition on the use of military force in Article 2(4) of the UN Charter # UN Charter framework for collective security and resort to force # Scope of the right of self-defence, including anticipatory or collective self-defence # Right to rescue nationals in foreign territory and right of humanitarian intervention # International crime of aggression # Legal analysis of the so-called 'War on Terror' # Case studies on legitimacy of NATO bombing in Kosovo, coalition of the willing intervention in Iraq and the Georgia–Russia conflict # The relationship between the jus ad bellum and the jus in bello.
Objectives:	<p>A student who has successfully completed this subject should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> # Be conversant with the scope of the various exceptions to the legal prohibition on the resort to military force # Be able to critically evaluate purported justifications for resort to military force and understand arguments for and against the legal validity of such claims # Be familiar with the approach of the United Nations Charter framework for the international legal regulation of resort to force and understand the relationship between this principal treaty regime and customary international law # Understand the interplay between law and politics in this sensitive area of national decision making and policy.
Assessment:	Take-home examination (100%) (12 pm 23 March to 5 pm 26 March) or 10,000 word research paper (100%) (30 April) on a topic approved by the subject coordinator
Prescribed Texts:	Core subject materials will be provided free of charge to all students. Some subjects require further texts to be purchased. Visit the Melbourne Law Masters website for more information about this subject.
Breadth Options:	This subject is not available as a breadth subject.
Fees Information:	Subject EFTSL, Level, Discipline & Census Date, http://enrolment.unimelb.edu.au/fees
Links to further information:	http://www.law.unimelb.edu.au/masters/courses-and-subjects/subject-details/sid/5224